

Product Data Sheet

Product Name: Emixustat (ACU-4429)

Cat. No.: GC31373

Chemical Properties

Cas. No. 1141777-14-1

SMILES O[C@H](CCN)C1=CC(OCC2CCCCC2)=CC=C1

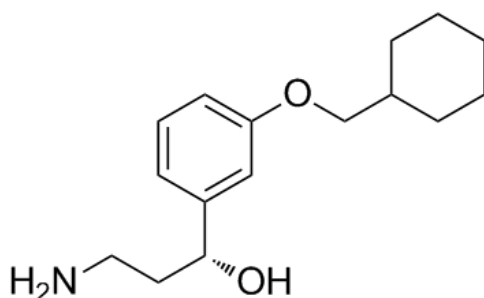
Formula $C_{16}H_{25}NO_2$ M.Wt 263.38

Solubility DMSO : ≥ 43 mg/mL (163.26 mM) Storage Store at $-20^{\circ}C$

General tips For obtaining a higher solubility , please warm the tube at $37^{\circ}C$ and shake it in the ultrasonic bath for a while. Stock solution can be stored below $-20^{\circ}C$ for several months.

Shipping Condition Evaluation sample solution : ship with blue ice All other available size: ship with RT , or blue ice upon request.

Structure



Protocol

Animal experiment [1]:	
Animal models	BALB/c mice (8 weeks)

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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Address: 10292 Central Ave. #205, Montclair, CA, USA

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Preparation method	Dark-adapted (12 hours) BALB/c mice (8 weeks, n = 4/group) were orally dosed with emixustat (0.01-3.0 mg/kg) or vehicle (water). At 4 hours post-dose, animals were photobleached (5000 lux white light, 10 min) without anesthesia or mydriatics, returned to the dark for 2 hours, and then euthanized under red light.
Dosage form	0.01-3.0 mg/kg; p.o
Applications	Emixustat was found to reduce the production of visual chromophore (11-cis retinal) in wild-type mice following a single oral dose (ED_{50} = 0.18 mg/kg).
References: [1]. Bavik C, Henry SH, et al. Visual Cycle Modulation as an Approach toward Preservation of Retinal Integrity. PLoS One. 2015 May 13;10(5):e0124940. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0124940. PMID: 25970164; PMCID: PMC4430241.	

Background

Emixustat(ACU-4429) is a first in class small-molecule visual cycle modulator that inhibits the isomerase complex. As an inhibitor of visual cycle isomerase, the IC_{50} value is 4.4 nM[1].

Emixustat strongly inhibits 11-cis-retinol production with an IC_{50} value of 232 ± 3 nM[2]. A concentration-dependent reduction of 11-cis-ROL production (i.e., inhibition of RPE65 isomerase activity) by emixustat(10^{-5} to 10^{-10} M)[1].

Emixustat(0.01-3.0 mg/kg; p.o) was found to reduce the production of visual chromophore (11-cis retinal) in wild-type mice following a single oral dose (ED_{50} = 0.18 mg/kg) [1]. In 40 subjects (mean age, 38 years) Emixustat (n = 30) (5, 10, 20, 30, or 40 mg; 14-day) was rapidly absorbed (median T_{max} , 3.0-5 hours) and readily eliminated (mean $t_{1/2}$, 4.6-7.9 hours), and mean C_{max} generally increased in proportion to dose. Systemic adverse events were minimal[3]. Emixustat significantly abates permeability after Ischemia Reperfusion(IR) on vascular permeability in mice[4].

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- [1]. Bavik C, Henry SH, et,al. Visual Cycle Modulation as an Approach toward Preservation of Retinal Integrity. PLoS One. 2015 May 13;10(5):e0124940. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0124940. PMID: 25970164; PMCID: PMC4430241.
- [2]. Kiser PD, Zhang J, et,al. Catalytic mechanism of a retinoid isomerase essential for vertebrate vision. Nat Chem Biol. 2015 Jun;11(6):409-15. doi: 10.1038/nchembio.1799. Epub 2015 Apr 20. PMID: 25894083; PMCID: PMC4433804.
- [3]. Kubota R, Al-Fayoumi S, et,al. Phase 1, dose-ranging study of emixustat hydrochloride (ACU-4429), a novel visual cycle modulator, in healthy volunteers. Retina. 2014 Mar;34(3):603-9. doi: 10.1097/01.iae.0000434565.80060.f8. PMID: 24056528.
- [4]. Dreffs A, Lin CM, et,al. All-trans-Retinaldehyde Contributes to Retinal Vascular Permeability in Ischemia Reperfusion. Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci. 2020 Jun 3;61(6):8. doi: 10.1167/iovs.61.6.8. PMID: 32492112; PMCID: PMC7415894.

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